

# کارگاه آموزش جستجوی منابع الکترونیک

دانشگاه علوم پزشکی سمنان

مرجان مومنی

دانشجوی دکتری علم اطلاعات و دانش شناسی

[library@semums.ac.ir](mailto:library@semums.ac.ir)

[mmomeni386@gmail.com](mailto:mmomeni386@gmail.com)

## انواع منابع اطلاعاتی

- دانش پایه (Basic Knowledge)

کتابها (Books)

حاوی مطالب اطلاعاتی پایه

- دانش روزآمد (Updated Knowledge)

مجلات و نشریات ادواری (Periodicals)

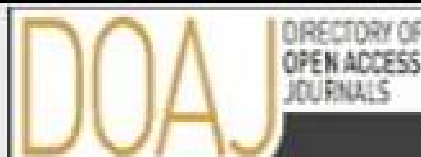
حاوی مطالب جدید و روزآمد

Print Version  
Electronic Version

## مجلات الكترونیک E-Journals



Wiley Online Library



## انواع پایگاه های اطلاعاتی و استنادی و اهداف آنها



# What is a Database?

database is a huge collection of **information** from **a lot of publishers** and **a lot of Journals** in **different Subject** areas that is organized so that it can easily be **searched**, **accessed**, **managed**, and **updated**.

# two kind of Database

## - Full text Database



## - Citation Database



## Local Databases

[www.iranmedex.com](http://www.iranmedex.com)

[www.magiran.com](http://www.magiran.com)

[www.irandoc.ac.ir](http://www.irandoc.ac.ir)

[www.medlib.ir](http://www.medlib.ir)

[www.sid.ir](http://www.sid.ir)

## International Databases

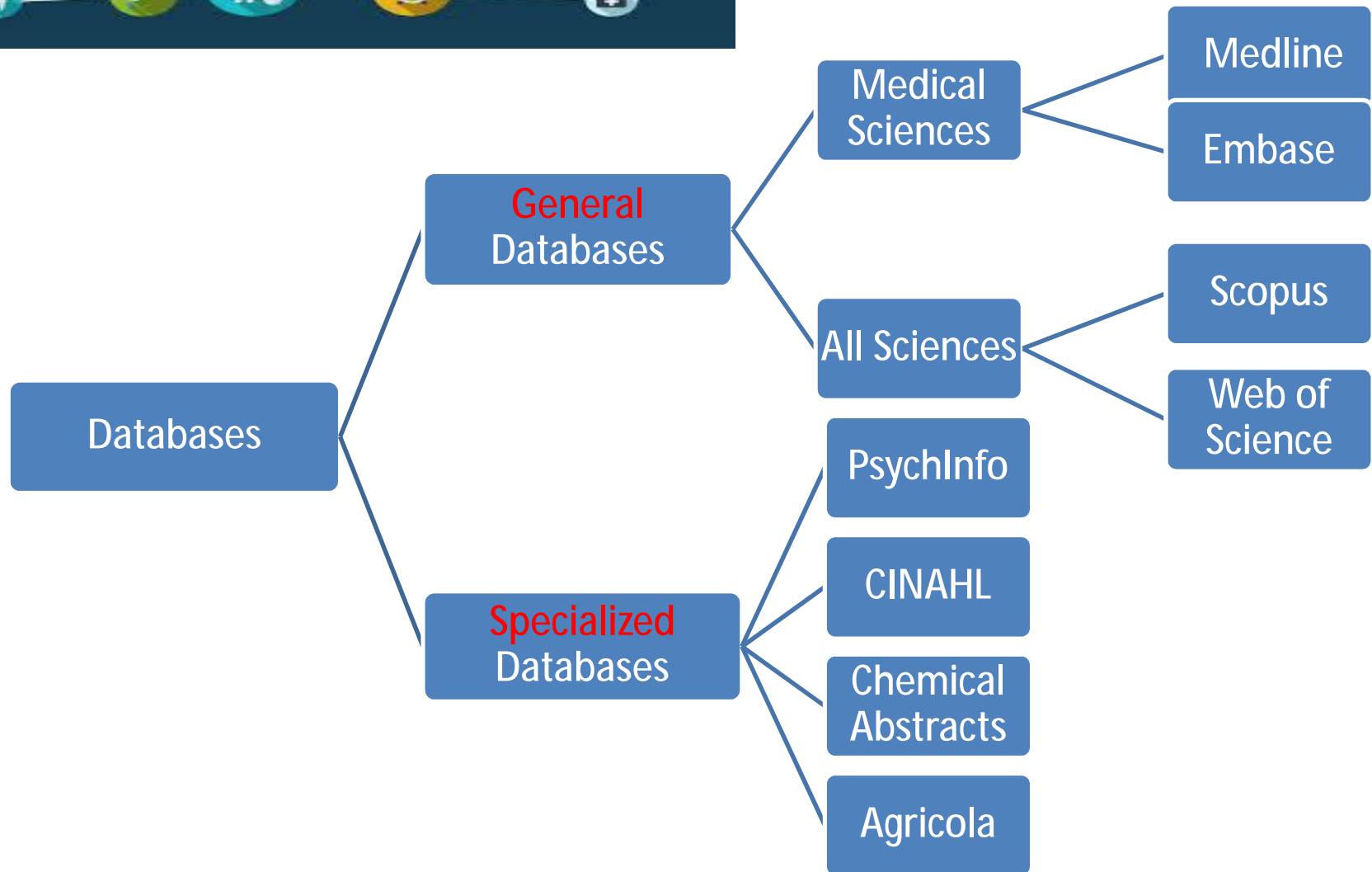
[www.pubmed.com](http://www.pubmed.com)

[www.sciencedirect.com](http://www.sciencedirect.com)

[www.ovid.com](http://www.ovid.com)

[www.proquest.com](http://www.proquest.com)

WOS and Scopus





# Core Databases

- Medical Sciences
  - Medline
  - Embase
- All Sciences
  - Scopus
  - Web of Science
  - (Google scholar)

# Valid Publishers

- Elsevier
  - science direct
  - clinical Key
- Wiley
  - Wiley online library
  - Cochrane library
- Wolters Kluwer
  - Ovid
  - UpToDate
- Springer
- ProQuest

- Cambridge University Press
- Elsevier
- Springer
- Karger Medical and Scientific Publishers
- Nature Publishing Group (NPG)
- The Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE)
- BioMed Central (BMC)
- Lippincott, Williams & Wilkins (LWW)
- Thieme
- American Association for the Advancement of Science (Science)
- BMJ Publishing Group
- World Scientific
- Wiley Blackwell
- American Psychological Association (APA)
- Taylor & Francis
- Primary Care Respiratory Society UK (PCRJ)

# Electronic Journals & Collection

- Elsevier Science
- Ovid (LWW)
- Wiley InterScience
- Springer
- Oxford university Press
- Thieme
- Proquest
- Ebsco
- .....

# Definition: E-book

A book that has been **digitized** and is **available online**. Because e-books usually exist in **print and online versions**, they are different from websites.

Glossary of Research Terms. *Southwestern Oregon Community College*, July 23 2009

A book that is read on a computer, e-reader, or other electronic device.

Definition of E-book by Merriam-Webster

# E-book Capabilities

An electronic book is typically delivered over a computer network. E-book capabilities vary by vendor, but most offer **hyperlink navigation** and **keyword searching** within the text. Printing and downloading functions are usually available, but are restricted to protect copyrights.

## مزایای کتب الکترونیک

- (۱) کاهش هزینه‌های تولید و چاپ کتاب
- (۲) عدم نیاز به فضای فیزیکی برای انبارکردن کتاب
- (۳) عدم نیاز به توزیع و ارسال کتاب به نقاط دیگر
- (۴) سرعت بخشیدن به چرخه نشر کتاب و روزآمد شدن
- (۵) جلوگیری از تمام‌شدن نسخه‌های چاپی
- (۶) قیمت پایین تر نسبت به فرمت چاپی
- (۷) قابلیت حمل آسان
- (۸) ترکیب کننده های گفتاری و خط بریل
- (۹) صرفه جویی در کاغذ و کمک به حفظ محیط زیست

# دسته بندی مجلات بر اساس محتوا

The most common types of journals you will come across are Popular, Trade, or Scholarly. Here are some key elements to look for!



## Popular Magazine

Secondary discussion of others' work. Written by a staff writer or journalist for the general public. Includes glossy pics & ads. References are rare.



## Trade Journal

Current news & trends for a specific industry. Written by someone with knowledge in the field for other practitioners. Advertisements are targeted to professionals in the field. Not peer-reviewed.

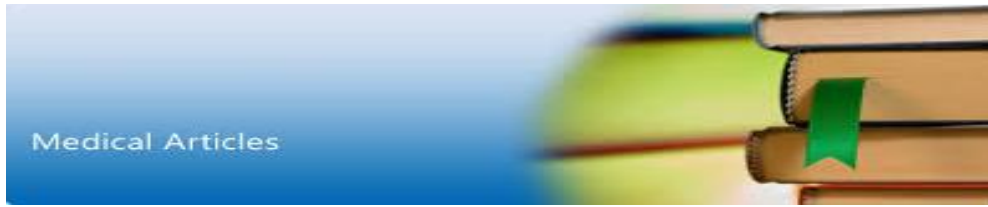


## Scholarly Journal

In-depth primary account of researchers' findings. Credentials are provided. Written for scholars, researchers & students. Only includes informational graphs, charts & tables. Peer-reviewed by experts in the field. References are required and everything is verifiable.



CRITERIA	POPULAR MAGAZINE	TRADE JOURNAL	SCHOLARLY JOURNAL
<b>Content</b>	<b>Secondary</b> discussion of someone else's research; may include personal narrative or <b>opinion</b> ; <b>general</b> information, purpose is to entertain or inform.	Current <b>news, trends and products</b> in a specific industry; practical information for <b>professionals</b> working in the field or industry.	<b>In-depth</b> , primary account of <b>original</b> findings written by the researcher(s); very <b>specific</b> information, with the goal of scholarly communication.
<b>Author</b>	Author is frequently a journalist paid to write articles, may or <b>may not have subject expertise</b> .	Author is <b>usually a professional in the field</b> , sometimes a <b>journalist</b> with subject expertise.	Author's <b>credentials are provided</b> ; usually a scholar or specialist with subject expertise.
<b>Audience</b>	<b>General public</b> ; the interested non-specialist.	<b>Professionals in the field</b> ; the interested non-specialist.	<b>Scholars, researchers, and students.</b>
<b>Language</b>	Vocabulary in general usage; <b>easily understandable</b> to most readers.	<b>Specialized terminology</b> or jargon of the field, but <b>not as technical</b> as a scholarly journal.	<b>Specialized terminology</b> or jargon of the field; <b>requires expertise in subject area</b> .
<b>Graphics</b>	Graphs, charts and tables; lots of <b>glossy advertisements and photographs</b> .	Photographs; <b>some graphics</b> and charts; <b>advertisements</b> targeted to professionals in the field.	Graphs, charts, and tables; <b>very few advertisements</b> and photographs.
<b>Layout &amp; Organization</b>	<b>Informal</b> ; may include non-standard formatting. <b>May not present supporting evidence</b> or a conclusion.	<b>Informal</b> ; articles organized like a journal or a newsletter. Evidence drawn from <b>personal experience or common knowledge</b> .	<b>Structured</b> ; includes the article abstract, goals and objectives, methodology, results (evidence), discussion, conclusion, and bibliography.
<b>Accountability</b>	Articles are <b>evaluated by editorial staff</b> , not experts in the field; edited for	Articles are evaluated by editorial staff who may be experts in the field, <b>not</b>	Articles are <b>evaluated by peer-reviewers*</b> or referees who are experts in the field; edited for content, format



## Scholarly Journals OR "peer-reviewed" journals

- Journal articles are usually written by the person(or persons) who conducted the research.
- Longer than most magazine articles
- always include a bibliography or list of works cited at the end.
- an abstract usually precedes the text of the article

Online Dictionary of Library and Information Science

[http://www.abc-clio.com/ODLIS/odlis\\_jk.aspx](http://www.abc-clio.com/ODLIS/odlis_jk.aspx)

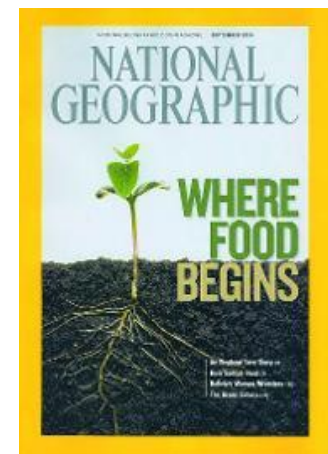
## Scholarly

- Journals
- Written by experts
- Evaluated by experts: "Peer-Reviewed"
- Authoritative Source
- Usually include:
  - Abstract
  - Specialized vocabulary
  - Reference List



## Popular

- Magazines
- Written by journalists, students, popular authors
- Flashy covers
- Advertisements
- Brief articles
- Without Reference List



## Trade Publications

- Authors often mention sources, but rarely formally cite them in bibliographies.
- Intended audience are fellow practitioners.
- No peer review process.
- Some illustrations are included
- Authors use jargon of the field.



Electronic journals based on access levels

1-Table of Content (TOC)

2-Table of Content + Abstracts

3-TOC + Abstracts + Full texts

## مجلات دسترسی آزاد/ Open Access Journals

- مجله دسترسی آزاد (Open Access) به مجله‌ای گفته می‌شود که با حمایت مالی شخص یا سازمان خاصی منتشر می‌شود و خوانندگان بدون پرداخت حق اشتراک، به صورت آزاد یا رایگان به آن مجله دسترسی پیدا می‌کنند.
- قابل توجه است که این مجله‌ها رایگان نیستند، زیرا شخص یا سازمان خاصی هزینه چاپ و انتشار آنها را پرداخت می‌کند، البته برای خوانندگان رایگان هستند.

• بسیاری از مجلات دسترسی آزاد جزء مجلات ISI هستند و در Web Of Science(WOS) نمایه می شوند.





[Home](#)

[Books](#) · [Subscribe](#) · [Smartphone Edition](#)

Google™

Search

**4832 Journals,**  
sorted by

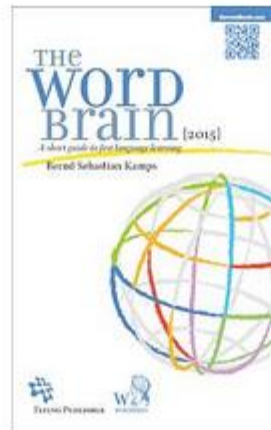
**1. Topic**

Medical  
Biology  
Cardiology  
Endocrinology  
Infectious Diseases  
Genetics  
Microbiology  
Neurology  
Oncology

**Ear<sup>2</sup>Memory**

Learning languages on your smartphone

[Free app](#) + [PDF](#) (60 pages) | By [BSK](#)



**The Word Brain**  
A Short Guide to Fast

**Free Medical Journals -**

Over the next years, the most important medical journals will be available online, free and in full-text. The unrestricted access to scientific knowledge - the new standard in medical publishing - will have a major impact on medical practice.

[Journal Alerts](#)

[Top 60: Quick View](#)

[Unsubscribe](#)



## Free Medical Journals

Share this page



Search for Journal..

Search

Free Medical Journals from OMICS International has started to disseminate the peer-reviewed scholarly and academic content to scientific community with free access and to provide the unrestricted distribution of the scholarly knowledge under creative commons attribution license for the benefit of humankind. Our free medical journals are completely open access journals and publish high quality articles from the corners of the globe to update the recent developments in the fields of medical sciences. Along with the free peer-reviewed medical journals, OMICS International is also publishing nearly 700 best open access journals with high impact with the support of 50000 well qualified and reputed editorial board members and organizing 1000 international conferences every year throughout the world and it is also associated with 1000 scientific associations.

### List of Free Medical Journals Impact Factors List

Journal Name	Journal Impact Factor*	Citations Report
Journal of Diabetes & Metabolism	1.54 2.49 (5 Yr Journal Impact Factor)	<a href="#">Citations Report</a>
JOP. Journal of the Pancreas	2.1 2 (5 Yr Journal Impact Factor)	-
Journal of Carcinogenesis & Mutagenesis	1.457 1.98 (5 Yr Journal Impact Factor)	Citations Report

### List of Medical Conferences

International Conference on Medical Devices *March 27-29, 2017 Orlando, USA*

construction-steel europe 2017 *Philadelphia, Germany*

10th International Conference on Biomarkers & Clinical Research *Oct 16-18, 2017 Chicago, USA*

Tinnitus 2017 *June 20-22, 2017 Melbourne, Australia*

International Conference on Advanced Medicine *July 10-11, 2017 Bangkok, Thailand*

4th International Conference on Traumatic Brain Injury *August 14-16, 2017 Toronto, Canada*

3rd International Conference on Autism *Aug 21-22, 2017 Los Angeles, USA*

# منابع

برای تهیه این اسلایدها از منابع مختلفی استفاده شده است از جمله:

۱- اسلایدهای جناب آقای دکتر کبیری و سرکار خانم امین پور ارائه شده در کارگاه های جستجو در دانشگاه علوم پزشکی تهران

۲- راهنمای پایگاه اطلاعاتی ProQuest

۳- صفحات وب مانند

<https://www.lib.jmu.edu/help/peer.aspx>

<https://www.omicsonline.org/scholarly-journals.php>

<https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/dictionary>

۴- یعقوبی ، جعفر (۱۳۸۵). کتابهای الکترونیکی: مفاهیم ، مزایا و شیوه تهیه. کتابداری و اطلاع رسانی ، دوره ۹ ، شماره ۳. ص ۱۳۱-۱۴۰.

# انواع مقالات با تاکید بر مقالات مرور سیستماتیک و اهمیت آنها

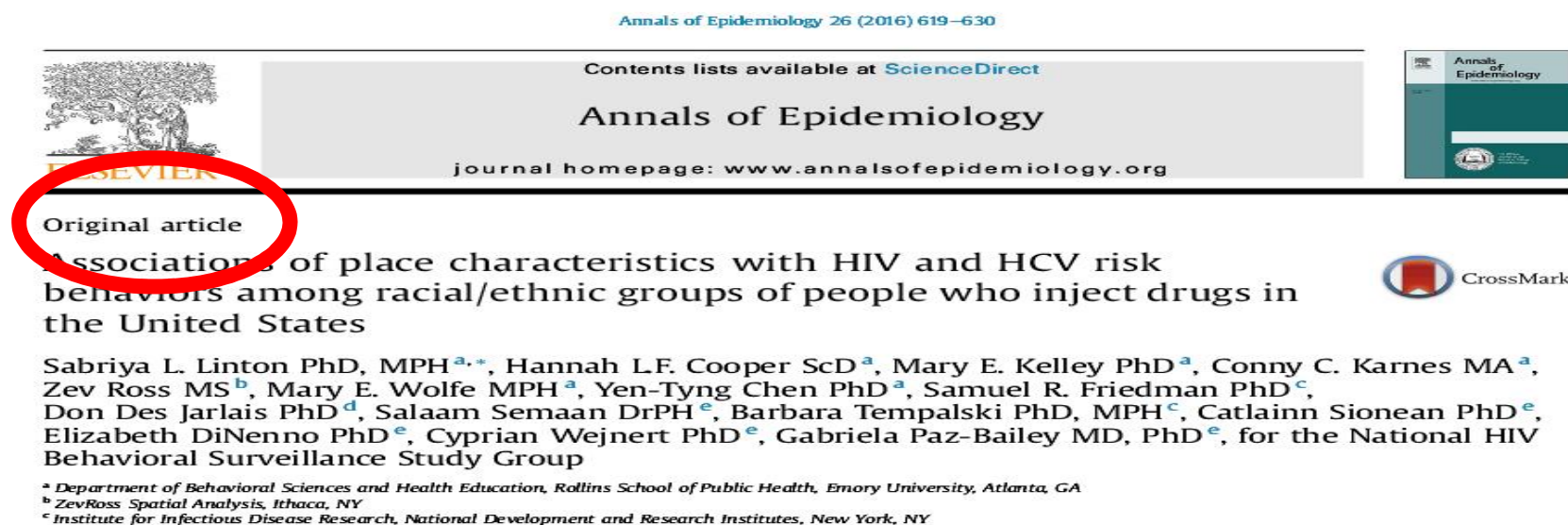


## انواع مقالات در علوم پزشکی

Original Article	• مقاله پژوهشی اصیل
Review Article	• مقاله مروری
Case Reports	• مقاله گزارش مورد
Editorial	• سرمقاله (سخن سردبیر)
Short Communication	• مقاله کوتاه
Letter to Editor	• نامه به سردبیر

# انواع مقالات

– مقالات پژوهشی اصیل (Original Research Articles)  
مقالات کامل معمولاً حدود 3000 کلمه



M Momeni- Semann University of Medical Sciences

## مقالات مرور سیستماتیک

- با هدف بررسی عمیق و همه جانبه یافته های محققان در یک پاسخ به یک سوال مشخص

### A Systematic Review of the Usefulness of Statin Therapy in HIV-Infected Patients



Matthew J. Feinstein, MD<sup>a\*</sup>, Chad J. Achenbach, MD<sup>b</sup>, Neil J. Stone, MD<sup>a</sup>,  
and Donald M. Lloyd-Jones, MD, ScM<sup>c</sup>

---

HIV-infected patients have a greater prevalence of dyslipidemia, earlier incidence and progression of atherosclerosis, and a nearly twofold increased risk for myocardial infarction

# مقالات مرور سیستماتیک همراه با متاآنالیز

- با هدف بررسی عمیق و همه جانبه یافته های محققان در یک پاسخ به یک سوال مشخص

Mol Biol Rep  
DOI 10.1007/s11033-012-2056-3

## Cervical cancer with polymorphism in MTHFR C677T gene: a systematic review and meta-analysis

Xiao-juan Xu · Li-jun Wang · Jing-jing Wang · Jing-jing Wang

Received: 10 April 2012 / Accepted: 3 October 2012  
© Springer Science+Business Media Dordrecht 2012

**Abstract** To perform a meta-analysis investigating the association of MTHFR C677T polymorphism and susceptibility of cervical cancer. All case-control studies published in English and Chinese with estimates of the relationship between MTHFR C677T polymorphism and risk of cervical cancer were analyzed using odds ratio (OR) with 95 % confidence interval (CI). A total of 10 studies (2,023 cases and 2,570 controls) were included in the meta-analysis. No significant association was observed between T allele and C allele (OR = 0.90; 95 %CI = 0.70–1.17;  $P = 0.43$ ), and for

### Introduction

Although the incidence and mortality of cervical cancer declined from the 1950s onward in developed countries, cervical cancer is still the third most common cancer among women in the world. More than 500,000 new cases are diagnosed and around 275,000 deaths occur globally from cervical cancer each year. About 88 % of the new cases and deaths occur in developing countries [1, 2].

MTHFR (methylenetetrahydrofolate reductase) catalyzes



# مقاله کوتاه (Short Communication)

Cytokine 90 (2017) 96–99



Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

Cytokine

journal homepage: [www.journals.elsevier.com/cytokine](http://www.journals.elsevier.com/cytokine)



Short communication

## A potentially protective role of IL-18 Binding Protein in HIV-infected Long-Term Non-Progressors



Alexandre Iannello<sup>a</sup>, Suzanne Samarani<sup>a</sup>, Ossama Allam<sup>a</sup>, Mohammad-Ali Jenabian<sup>b</sup>, Vikram Mehraj<sup>c</sup>, Devendra Amre<sup>d</sup>, Jean-Pierre Routy<sup>c</sup>, Cécile Tremblay<sup>e</sup>, Ali Ahmad<sup>a,\*</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Laboratory of Innate Immunity, Centre Hospitalier Universitaire (CHU) Ste-Justine Research Center/Department of Microbiology, Infectiology & Immunology, University of Montreal, Montreal, Quebec, Canada

<sup>b</sup> Department of Biological Sciences UQAM, Montreal, Quebec, Canada

<sup>c</sup> Division of Hematology & Chronic Viral Service, McGill University, Montreal, Quebec, Canada

<sup>d</sup> CHU Ste-Justine Research Center/Department of Pediatrics, University of Montreal, Montreal, Quebec, Canada

<sup>e</sup> CHUM/Department of Microbiology, Infectiology & Immunology, University of Montreal, Montreal, Quebec, Canada

M Momeni- Semann University of Medical Sciences



# انواع منابع اطلاعاتی

- Primary sources ----- Original articles
- Secondary sources ----- Systematic Reviews
- Tertiary sources ----- list, compile and Index Primary or secondary sources Like UpToDate

# انواع مقالات مروری

**w** Traditional Review Articles (Narrative Review)

**w** Systematic Review

**w** Meta-analysis

# گسترش روزافزون اطلاعات پزشکی

مدت زمان دو برابر شده اطلاعات  
پزشکی

سال ۱۹۵۰ : ۵۰ سال

سال ۱۹۸۰ : ۷ سال

سال ۲۰۱۰ : ۳/۵ سال

سال ۲۰۲۰ : ۰/۲ سال (۷۳ روز)



# سلسله مراتب مطالعات



M Momeni- Semann University of Medical Sciences

# What is a systematic review?

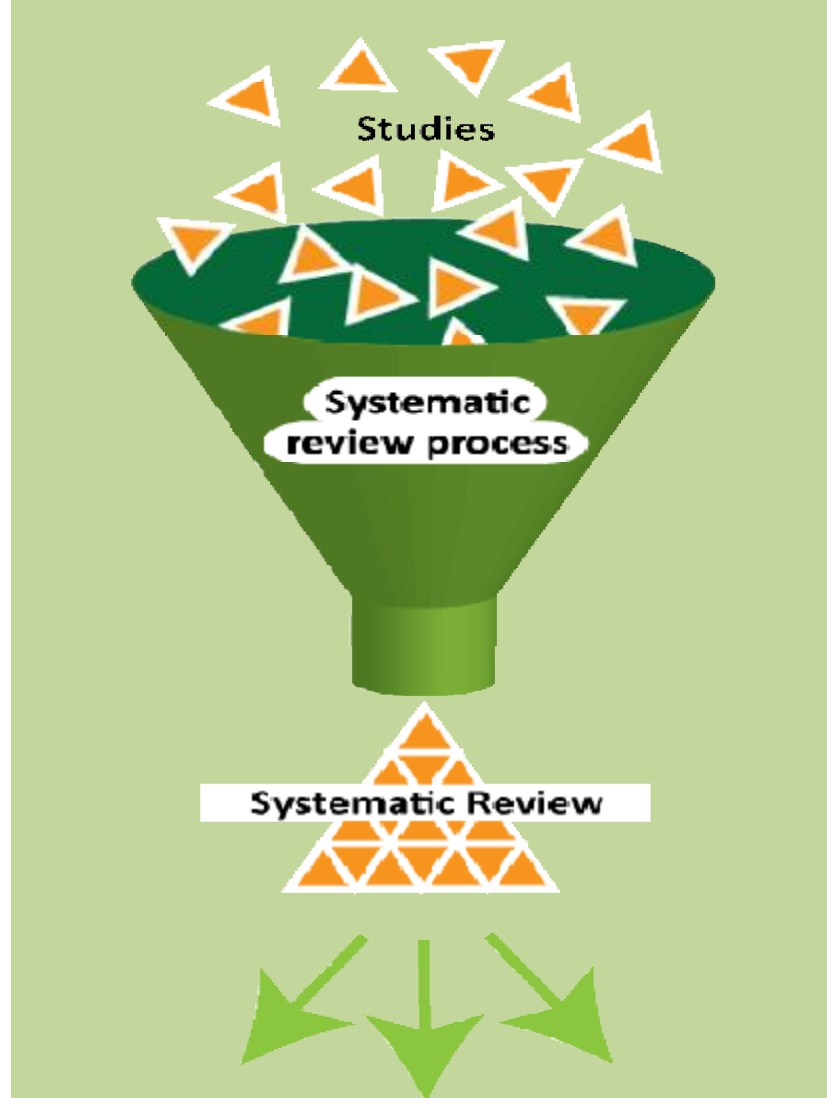
A review of a **clearly formulated question** that uses **systematic** and **explicit methods** to identify, select and critically appraise relevant research, and to collect and analyse data from the studies that are included in the review.

- **explicit**
- **systematic methods**
- **minimizing bias**
- **providing more reliable findings**
- **help decision making**

# Systematic Reviews

- Systematic (e.g. in its identification of literature)
- Explicit (e.g. in its statement of objectives, materials and methods)
- Reproducible (e.g. in its methodology and conclusions)

## The Concept of a Systematic Review



M Momeni- Semann University of Medical Sciences

# گام های انجام مرور سیستماتیک

Formulating review questions

Searching & selecting studies

Study quality assessment

Extracting data from studies

Data synthesis



## اهداف اصلی یک مرور سیستماتیک

- پاسخ به یک سوال ساختارمند (Formulated Question)
- کاهش میزان خطا Bias در:

- انتخاب مطالعات مورد بررسی
- معیار های ورود و خروج مطالعات از مرور

- خلاصه سازی هدفمند مقالات مورد بررسی
- مهمترین هدف یک مرور سیستماتیک خلاصه سازی و نتیجه گیری از تعداد زیادی مطالعات مداخله ای و کمک به تصمیم گیری پزشکان در انتخاب روش های درمانی و پیشگیری می باشد.

# منابع

برای تهیه این اسلایدها از منابع مختلفی استفاده شده است از جمله:

۱- اسلایدهای جناب آقای دکتر کبیری و سرکار خانم امین پور ارائه شده در کارگاه های جستجو در دانشگاه علوم پزشکی تهران

۲- راهنمای پایگاه اطلاعاتی Cochrane

۳- <http://training.cochrane.org/handbook>

# Literature Review



**Literature Review**



# What is Literature Review?

A literature review is the process of **searching**, **retrieving**, **evaluating** and **integrated analyzing** of scholarly writings (articles, books, dissertations,...) that are related directly to your research question

# Purposes of literature Review

- provides thorough knowledge of previous studies
- helps the researcher avoid repetition of earlier research
- Identifies gaps and points of disagreement
- Identifies major themes, concepts, and researchers on a topic

# Steps for Conducting a Literature Review

## 1. Choose a topic, Define your research question

- Make sure your research question is **not too broad** or **too narrow**
- writing down terms that are related to your question( These will be useful for searches later)
- discuss your topic with your professor or colleagues

## 2. Decide on the scope of your review

- what exactly will you cover in your review?
- How many studies do you need to look at?
- How comprehensive should it be?
- How many years should it cover?



### 3. Select the databases you will use to conduct your searches

- Make a list of the databases you will search
- Remember to include comprehensive databases





## 4. Conduct your literature searches

- Creating a search strategy

The Search strategy is a plan that helps you look for the information you need.

## 5- Data evaluation

- Appraise the found literature & select those valid ones
- What was the research question of the study you are reviewing?
- What were the research methodologies?

## 6- Analysis and interpretation

# راهنمای جستجوی علمی

- انتخاب موضوع (تدوین سوال پژوهش)

- شناسایی مفاهیم و انتخاب کلید واژه  
شناسایی مفاهیم اصلی و کلیدی سؤال موردنظر و استخراج کلیدواژه  
های مرتبط مفاهیم اصلی

- تعیین مترادف ها و واژه های مرتبط با یکدیگر  
بااستفاده از لغت نامه های پزشکی، فرهنگهای مترادف و متضاد و  
اصطلاحنامه ها

- انتخاب فنون بازیابی اطلاعات مانند استفاده از عملگرهای جستجو  
(AND- OR- NOT)

# راهنمای جستجوی علمی- ادامه

- انتخاب پایگاه های اطلاعاتی مناسب (عمومی، تخصصی، اطلاعاتی و استنادی) و انجام جستجو با کلیدواژه ها و عملگرها و بازیابی
- بررسی اطلاعات بازیابی شده، کنار گذاشتن اطلاعات غیر قابل استناد و بی ارتباط، وارد نمودن اطلاعات کتاب شناختی در نرم افزارهای مدیریت مراجع.
- جستجوی وب از طریق Scholar Google و بازیابی موارد باقی مانده
- ارزیابی نتایج و در صورت نیاز اصلاح آن
- تحلیل مقالات و استخراج اطلاعات و جمع بندی نتایج

# اهمیت مرور متون

- تهیه پروپوزال طرح تحقیقاتی و پایان نامه

مقدمه و بیان مساله

- تنظیم گزارش نهایی و مقاله

مقدمه و بحث

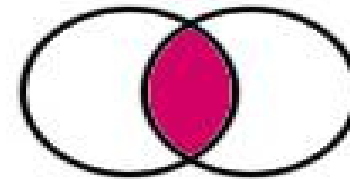
# Creating a search strategy

# Creating a search strategy

## 1- Boolean Operators

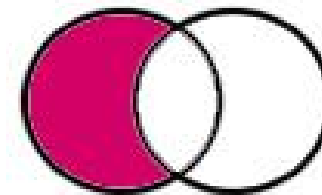
- ***And** searches for articles containing both words*

- *food and poison*

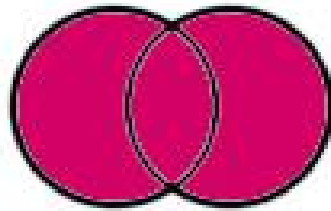


- ***And Not** searches for articles that do not contain the following words*

- *tumor and not malignant*



- *Or* searches for articles containing either or both words weather or climate



- rehabilitation OR exercise OR exercise therapy  
OR sports OR exertion OR physical training OR  
aerobics OR kinesiotherapy



# Phrase Search

- **Phrase Search** is a type of search that allows users to search for documents containing an exact sentence or phrase rather than containing a set of keywords in random order.
- Phrase Searching means searching for two or more words as an exact phrase.

“Lung cancer”

“kidney failure”

## 2- Truncation and Wildcards

\* replaces any number of characters

therap\* will retrieve :therapy, therapies, therapists, therapeutic, therapeutical, etc

- ? replaces only one character
- colo?r will retrieve either colour or color

- Be very careful of small word roots when looking for plurals...

cat\*

category  
cataract

car\*

cars  
carcinoma

## special characters

- **NEAR/n** or **N/n** Look for documents that contain two search terms, in any order, within a specified number of words apart. Replace 'n' with a number. In the example, 3 means within 3 words.
- nursing NEAR/3 education
- nursing N/3 women

- PRE/n or P/n Look for documents that contain one search term that appears within a specified number of words before a second term.
- nursing PRE/4 education  
nursing P/4 education

### 3- Use of Controlled Vocabulary

Many databases use controlled vocabulary.

#### MeSH

Medical Subject Headings (MeSH) is a controlled vocabulary thesaurus of terms created by the National Library of Medicine and used for PubMed (MEDLINE) article records.

An alphabetical list of medical terms

- Review the abstracts of research studies carefully. This will save you time.
- Use the bibliographies and references of research studies you find to locate others.

# PubMed/ MEDLINE MeSH

NCBI Resources ☒ How To ☒

[marjanmomeni](#) [My NCBI](#) [Sign Out](#)

**PubMed.gov**  
US National Library of Medicine  
National Institutes of Health

PubMed

[Advanced](#)

Search

[Help](#)



## PubMed

PubMed comprises more than 27 million citations for biomedical literature from MEDLINE, life science journals, and online books. Citations may include links to full-text content from PubMed Central and publisher web sites.

### Using PubMed

[PubMed Quick Start Guide](#)

[Full Text Articles](#)

[PubMed FAQs](#)

[PubMed Tutorials](#)

[New and Noteworthy](#)

### PubMed Tools

[PubMed Mobile](#)

[Single Citation Matcher](#)

[Batch Citation Matcher](#)

[Clinical Queries](#)

[Topic-Specific Queries](#)

### More Resources

[MeSH Database](#)

[Journals in NCBI Databases](#)

[Clinical Trials](#)

[E-Utilities \(API\)](#)

[LinkOut](#)



# MEDLINE

- A **N**ational **L**ibrary of **M**edicine (**NLM**) Product
- A biomedical database
- Covering years since 1966
- Indexing journals only
- ± 5600 journals indexed
- International coverage and focuses on North America
- Access via PubMed, Ebsco, Ovid

# coverage

- Medicine
- Nursing
- Dentistry
- Veterinary medicine
- Allied health
- clinical sciences
- And more....

## The following information is generally provided:

- Title of the journal article
- Names of the Authors
- Abstract published with the article
- Controlled Vocabulary search terms (Medical Subject Headings)
- Journal Source Information
- First Author Affiliation
- Language in which the article was published
- Publication Type (description of the type of article, e.g., Review, Letter, etc.)

# Medline search fields

- Ø Affiliation [AD]
- Ø Author [AU]
- Ø Journal Title [TA]
- Ø Language [LA]
- Ø MeSH Major Topic [MAJR]
- Ø Title [TI]
- Ø Title/Abstract [TIAB]

What is a difference between  
**PubMed** and **Medline**?

# PubMed

NCBI Resources [v] How To [v] marjanmomeni My NCBI Sign Out

PubMed.gov  
US National Library of Medicine  
National Institutes of Health

PubMed [v] [ ] Search

Advanced Help



## PubMed

PubMed comprises more than 27 million citations for biomedical literature from MEDLINE, life science journals, and online books. Many links include links to full-text content from PubMed Central and publisher web sites.

### Using PubMed

[PubMed Quick Start Guide](#)

[Full Text Articles](#)

[PubMed FAQs](#)

[PubMed Tutorials](#)

[New and Noteworthy](#)

### PubMed Tools

[PubMed Mobile](#)

[Single Citation Matcher](#)

[Batch Citation Matcher](#)

[Clinical Queries](#)

[Topic-Specific Queries](#)

### More Resources

[MeSH Database](#)

[Journals in NCBI Databases](#)

[Clinical Trials](#)

[E-Utilities \(API\)](#)

[LinkOut](#)

National Center for Biotechnology Information (NCBI)

M Momeni- Semann University of Medical Sciences

# PubMed

- over 27 million citations for biomedical literature from MEDLINE, life science journals, and online books
- PubMed is a free resource that is developed and maintained by the National Center for Biotechnology Information ([NCBI](#)) at the U.S. National Library of Medicine ([NLM](#))

- PubMed **does not include the full text** of journal articles; however, click the icon in the top right corner of the abstract display to link to the full text, if available.
- PubMed Central **(PMC)** is the U.S. National Institutes of Health (NIH) free digital archive of biomedical and life sciences journal literature.



# PubMed

NCBI Resources [v] How To [v] marjanmomeni My NCBI Sign Out

PubMed.gov  
US National Library of Medicine  
National Institutes of Health

PubMed [v] **Advanced** Search Help



## PubMed

PubMed comprises more than 26 million citations for biomedical literature from MEDLINE, life science journals, and online books. Citations may include links to full-text content from PubMed Central and publisher web sites.

### Using PubMed

[PubMed Quick Start Guide](#)

[Full Text Articles](#)

[PubMed FAQs](#)

[PubMed Tutorials](#)

[New and Noteworthy](#)

### PubMed Tools

[PubMed Mobile](#)

[Single Citation Matcher](#)

[Batch Citation Matcher](#)

[Clinical Queries](#)

[Topic-Specific Queries](#)

### More Resources

[MeSH Database](#)

[Journals in NCBI Databases](#)

[Clinical Trials](#)

[E-Utilities \(API\)](#)

[LinkOut](#)

National Center for Biotechnology Information (NCBI)

M Momeni- Semann University of Medical Sciences

# Advanced Search

Use the builder below to create your search

[Edit](#) [Clear](#)

**Builder**

All Fields Affiliation Author Author - Corporate Author - First Author - Full Author - Identifier Author - Last Book Date - Completion Date - Create Date - Entrez Date - MeSH Date - Modification Date - Publication EC/RN Number Editor

AND Search

History There is no history.

Show index list Show index list

## PubMed Advanced Search Builder

("kidney failure"[Title]) AND child\*[Title]

[Edit](#)

### Builder

	Title	▼	"kidney failure"
AND ▼	Title	▼	child*
AND ▼	All Fields	▼	

[Search](#) or [Add to history](#)

NCBI Resources How To

PubMed.gov  
US National Library of Medicine  
National Institutes of Health


PubMed ("kidney failure"[Title] AND child\*[Title])  
Create RSS Create alert Advanced

Format: Summary Sort by: Publication Date Per page: 20 Send to

**Search results**

Items: 1 to 20 of 72

First < Prev Page 1 of 4 Next > Last >>



- Article types
  - Clinical Trial
  - Review
  - Customize ...
- Text availability
  - Abstract
  - Free full text
  - Full text
- PubMed Commons
  - Reader comment
  - Trending articles
- Publication dates
  - 5 years
  - 10 years
  - Custom range...

1. [Fluid overload and kidney failure in children with severe sepsis and septic shock: A cohort study.](#)  
Naveda Romero OE, Naveda Meléndez AF.  
Arch Argent Pediatr. 2017 Apr 1;115(2):118-124. doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.5546/aap.2017.eng.118>. English, Spanish.  
PMID: 28318176 **Free Article**  
[Similar articles](#)

2. [Changes in bone matrix mineralization after growth hormone treatment in children and adolescents with chronic kidney failure treated by dialysis: a paired biopsy study.](#)  
Nawrot-Wawrzniak K. Misof BM. Roschoer P. Pańczyk-Tomaszewska M. Ziółkowska H.

Format: Abstract ▾

Send to ▾

Arch Argent Pediatr. 2017 Apr 1;115(2):118-124. doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.5546/aap.2017.eng.118>.

## Fluid overload and kidney failure in children with severe sepsis and septic shock: A cohort study.

[Article in English, Spanish; Abstract available in Spanish from the publisher]

Naveda Romero OE<sup>1</sup>, Naveda Meléndez AF<sup>2</sup>.

⊕ Author information

Abstract in English, Spanish

**INTRODUCTION:** In children with sepsis, fluid overload as a result of an aggressive fluid replacement or excessive fluid administration result in kidney impairment and increased mortality.

**Objective.** To determine the association between fluid overload and the rate of kidney failure in a group of children with severe sepsis and septic shock.

**POPULATION AND METHODS:** This was a prospective cohort study conducted in the intensive care unit of Hospital Universitario de Pediatría Dr. Agustín Zubillaga (Barquisimeto, Lara State, Venezuela), between March 2013 and May 2016, in children with severe sepsis or septic shock.

**RESULTS:** One hundred and forty-nine patients were included in the analysis. Sepsis predominated in 59.7% of cases; patients' average age was  $6.4 \pm 3.3$  years old, their average weight was  $17.8 \pm 3.6$  kg, 30.2% had fluid overload, and overall mortality was 25.5%. Kidney failure occurred in 16.1% of cases. A binary logistic regression model was used to identify fluid overload (odds ratio [OR]: 1.5; 95% confidence interval [CI]: 1.2-4.9,  $p = 0.028$ ) and shock for more than 2 days (OR: 1.7; 95% CI: 1.3-6.3,  $p = 0.039$ ) as independent predictors of kidney failure. In addition, a significant increase in the risk of mortality among children with kidney failure and fluid overload was observed as per the Kaplan-Meier method ( $p = 0.019$ ).

**CONCLUSION:** Fluid overload and shock for more than 2 days increase the risk for kidney failure in critically ill children with severe sepsis and septic shock.

**KEYWORDS:** fluid balance; kidney failure; mortality; sepsis; shock

### Full text links



### Save items

☆ Add to Favorites ▾

### Similar articles

[MALNUTRITION IN THE ELDERLY PATIENT TO HOSPITAL ADMISSION, A [Nutr Hosp. 2015]

[Adverse effects with ambulatory intravenous immunoglobulin adminis [Rev Alerg Mex. 2014]

Single-dose systemic methotrexate vs expectant m [Ultrasound Obstet Gynecol. 2017]

**Review** Vaginal progesterone vs intramuscul [Ultrasound Obstet Gynecol. 2017]

**Review** Cervical length screening for prevention c [Ultrasound Obstet Gynecol. 2017]

See reviews...

See all...

### Related information

MedGen



Format: Abstract ▾

Send to ▾

[Am J Kidney Dis](#). 2013 May;61(5):767-77. doi: 10.1053/j.ajkd.2012.12.010. Epub 2013 Mar 7.

## Changes in bone matrix mineralization after growth hormone treatment in children and adolescents with chronic kidney failure treated by dialysis: a paired biopsy study.

Nawrot-Wawrzyniak K<sup>1</sup>, Misof BM, Roschger P, Pańczyk-Tomaszewska M, Ziółkowska H, Klaushofer K, Fratzl-Zelman N.

### ⊕ Author information

### Abstract

**BACKGROUND:** Patients with chronic kidney disease (CKD) develop renal osteodystrophy with alterations in bone turnover, mineralization, and volume (TMV). A specific skeletal complication in children is growth impairment, which currently is treated by recombinant human growth hormone (rhGH). The effects on bone material properties are poorly understood. This study assesses the effects of rhGH treatment on bone matrix mineralization.

**STUDY DESIGN:** Observational study.

**SETTING & PARTICIPANTS:** 18 short children and adolescents (aged 3.6-16 years) with CKD on dialysis therapy.

**PREDICTOR:** rhGH treatment for 1 year.

**OUTCOMES:** Tetracycline-labeled bone biopsy classified according to the TMV system.

**MEASUREMENTS:** Bone mineralization density distribution (BMDD) was evaluated by quantitative backscattered electron imaging in trabecular and cortical compartments. Additional data for patients' height and biochemical bone serum parameters were obtained.

**RESULTS:** Prior to rhGH treatment, our cohort showed low bone turnover and high mineralization densities versus reference data: Ca(mean) (weighted mean calcium content) in cancellous bone, +3.3% (P = 0.04); Ca(mean) in cortical bone, +6.7% (P < 0.001); Ca(peak) (mode of the BMDD) in cancellous bone, +5.0% (P < 0.001); Ca(peak) in cortical bone, +8.2% (P < 0.001); Ca(width) (heterogeneity in mineralization), no significant difference for cancellous (P = 0.2) and cortical (P = 0.1) bone; Ca(high) (portion of fully

### Full text links

ELSEVIER  
FULL-TEXT ARTICLE

### Save items

★ Add to Favorites ▾

### Similar articles

Annual intravenous zoledronic  
years increased cancel [J Bo

Effects of 1 year of daily terip  
iliacal bone mineralizati [J Bo

Changes in bone mineral den:  
and renal function of prepuber

**Review** Growth hormone as a  
modality for short children wit

**Review** Growth velocity, final  
mineral metabolism [Curr Phar

## **Publication types, MeSH terms, Substance**

### **Publication types**

Comparative Study

Research Support, Non-U.S. Gov't

### **MeSH terms**

Adolescent

Biopsy/methods\*

Bone Density

Bone Matrix/drug effects

Bone Matrix/metabolism\*

Calcinosis/etiology

Calcinosis/metabolism\*

Calcinosis/pathology

Child

Child, Preschool

Female

Follow-Up Studies

Human Growth Hormone/therapeutic use\*

Humans

Kidney/metabolism

Kidney/pathology\*

Kidney Failure, Chronic/blood\*

## LinkOut - more resources

### Full Text Sources

Elsevier Science

ClinicalKey



# Practice Exercises

Example: Effect of traffic-related air pollution on blood pressure

Gather separate concepts:

Blood pressure, hypertension

Vehicle exhaust, diesel exhaust, vehicle emissions, traffic,

- Search 1: blood pressure OR hypertension
- Search 2: exhaust OR emissions OR pollution OR diesel
- Search 3: vehicle\* OR traffic
  
- #1 AND #2 AND #3

# PubMed

NCBI Resources [v] How To [v] marjanmomeni My NCBI Sign Out

PubMed.gov PubMed [v] [ ] Search

US National Library of Medicine  
National Institutes of Health Advanced Help



## PubMed

PubMed comprises more than 26 million citations for biomedical literature from MEDLINE, life science journals, and online books. Citations may include links to full-text content from PubMed Central and publisher web sites.

### Using PubMed

[PubMed Quick Start Guide](#)

[Full Text Articles](#)

[PubMed FAQs](#)

[PubMed Tutorials](#)

[New and Noteworthy](#)

### PubMed Tools

[PubMed Mobile](#)

[Single Citation Matcher](#)

[Batch Citation Matcher](#)

[Clinical Queries](#)

[Topic-Specific Queries](#)

### More Resources

[MeSH Database](#)

[Journals in NCBI Databases](#)

[Clinical Trials](#)

[E-Utilities \(API\)](#)

[LinkOut](#)

National Center for Biotechnology Information (NCBI)

M Momeni- Semann University of Medical Sciences

# Medical Subject Heading MeSH

NCBI Resources ☒ How To ☒ marjanmomeni My NCBI Sign Out

MeSH   [Limits](#) [Advanced](#) [Help](#)



## MeSH

MeSH (Medical Subject Headings) is the NLM controlled vocabulary thesaurus used for indexing articles for PubMed.

### Using MeSH

[Help](#)

[Tutorials](#)

### More Resources

[E-Utilities](#)

[NLM MeSH Homepage](#)

M Momeni- Semann University of Medical Sciences

NCBI Resources ☒ How To ☒

MeSH MeSH

Create alert Limits Advanced

Summary ▾ 20 per page ▾

Send to: ▾

## Search results

Items: 1 to 20 of 377

<< First < Prev Page 1 of 19 Next > Last >

### ☐ [Neoplasms](#)

1. New abnormal growth of tissue. Malignant **neoplasms** show a greater degree of anaplasia and have the properties of invasion and metastasis, compared to benign **neoplasms**.

Year introduced: /diagnosis was NEOPLASM DIAGNOSIS 1964-1965

Tree Number(s): C04

MeSH Unique ID: D009369

Entry Terms:

- Neoplasm
- Tumors
- Tumor
- Neoplasia
- Cancer
- Cancers
- Benign Neoplasms
- Neoplasms, Benign
- Benign Neoplasm
- Neoplasm, Benign

Full

Send to:

## Neoplasms

New abnormal growth of tissue. Malignant neoplasms show a greater degree of anaplasia and have the properties of invasion and metastasis, compared to benign neoplasms.

Year introduced: /diagnosis was NEOPLASM DIAGNOSIS 1964-1965

PubMed search builder options

[Subheadings:](#)

- |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> abnormalities              | <input type="checkbox"/> education              | <input type="checkbox"/> pharmacology           |
| <input type="checkbox"/> administration and dosage  | <input type="checkbox"/> embryology             | <input type="checkbox"/> physiology             |
| <input type="checkbox"/> analysis                   | <input type="checkbox"/> enzymology             | <input type="checkbox"/> physiopathology        |
| <input type="checkbox"/> anatomy and histology      | <input type="checkbox"/> epidemiology           | <input type="checkbox"/> prevention and control |
| <input type="checkbox"/> antagonists and inhibitors | <input type="checkbox"/> ethnology              | <input type="checkbox"/> psychology             |
| <input type="checkbox"/> biosynthesis               | <input type="checkbox"/> etiology               | <input type="checkbox"/> radiation effects      |
| <input type="checkbox"/> blood                      | <input type="checkbox"/> genetics               | <input type="checkbox"/> radiotherapy           |
| <input type="checkbox"/> blood supply               | <input type="checkbox"/> growth and development | <input type="checkbox"/> rehabilitation         |



### PubMed Search Builder

Add to search builder AND

Search PubMed

[YouTube](#) Tutorial

### Related information

PubMed

PubMed - Major Topic

Clinical Queries

NLM MeSH Browser

- **Subheadings** enable searching on specific aspects of your topic eg *diagnosis, etiology, economics or epidemiology*
- You can mark more than one subheading simultaneously
- Using subheadings = powerful searching!

# Practice Exercises

Use the MeSH Database to find the answers to these questions:

1. If you search the term “Renal Insufficiency” in PubMed, what terms are you also searching?
2. What ages are included by the term, “Child?”
3. What is the preferred MeSH term for “chewing”?



# References

- <http://libguides.uwf.edu/c.php?g=215199&p=1420520>
- <https://www.nursingtimes.net/roles/nurse-educators/how-to-conduct-an-effective-and-valid-literature-search/217252.article>
- <https://www.nlm.nih.gov/pubs/factsheets/medline.html>



# What is Google Scholar?

“Google Scholar provides a simple way to broadly search for scholarly literature.

From one place, you can search across many disciplines and sources: **peer-reviewed papers, theses, books, abstracts and articles**

from academic publishers, professional societies, preprint repositories, universities and other scholarly organizations.

Google Scholar helps you identify the **most relevant research** across the world of scholarly research.”

<http://scholar.google.com/scholar/about.html>

- “Google Scholar aims to sort articles the way researchers do, weighing the full text of each article, the author, the publication in which the article appears, and how often the piece has been cited in other scholarly literature. The most relevant results will always appear on the first page.”

# Google Scholar Strengths and Weaknesses

Google Scholar Strengths	Google Scholar Weaknesses
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Getting the "big picture" of the scholarly discourse around a topic.</li><li>• Viewing books, articles, conference proceedings, and more in one list.</li><li>• Determining authors and publications in an area of interest.</li><li>• Tracking down incomplete citations.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Limiting and sorting results by type (eg. peer reviewed articles, full-text, reviews).</li><li>• Searching within a specific discipline</li><li>• Browsing by journal title.</li><li>• Doing a comprehensive search for a literature review.</li><li>• Using controlled vocabulary to search by subject.</li><li>• Emailing lists of search results.</li></ul>

- Search by Article Title or Author

Put the paper's title in quotations: "A History of the China Sea".

Use the "author:" operator, e.g., author:"d knuth" or uthor:"donald e knuth".

- Limit by Publication Years

- Citation Searches

- Related Article

- Direct Export to Reference manager



☒ Articles (☒ include patents) ☐ Case law

**Stand on the shoulders of giants**



a Potent Family of HIV Antibodies Is Primarily Focused on Accommodating c



1 result (0.05 sec)

[HTML] Affinity maturation of a potent family of HIV antibodies is primarily focused on accommodating or avoiding glycans

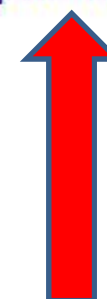
[F Garces](#), [JH Lee](#), [N de Val](#), [AT de la Pena](#), [L Kong](#)... - Immunity, 2015 - Elsevier

Summary The high-mannose patch on the HIV-1 envelope (Env) glycoprotein is the epicenter for binding of the potent broadly neutralizing PGT121 family of antibodies, but strategies for generating such antibodies by vaccination have not been defined. We generated structures of inferred antibody intermediates by X-ray crystallography and electron microscopy to elucidate the molecular events that occurred during evolution of ...

[Cited by 63](#) [Related articles](#) [All 12 versions](#) [Cite](#) [Save](#)

☒ Create alert

[HTML] sciencedirect.com



[About Google Scholar](#) [Privacy](#) [Terms](#) [Provide feedback](#)



About 63 results (0.03 sec)

## Affinity maturation of a potent family of HIV antibodies is primarily focused on accommodating...

☐ Search within citing articles

### Cryo-EM structure of a native, fully glycosylated, cleaved HIV-1 envelope trimer

[HTML] nih.gov

[JH Lee](#), [G Ozorowski](#), [AB Ward](#) - Science, 2016 - [science.sciencemag.org](#)

The envelope glycoprotein trimer (Env) on the surface of HIV-1 recognizes CD4+ T cells and mediates viral entry. During this process, Env undergoes substantial conformational rearrangements, making it difficult to study in its native state. Soluble stabilized trimers have

Cited by 73 Related articles All 10 versions Cite Save

### [HTML] Trimeric HIV-1-Env structures define glycan shields from clades A, B, and G

[HTML] sciencedirect.cc

[GBE Stewart-Jones](#), [C Soto](#), [T Lemmin](#), [GY Chuang](#)... - Cell, 2016 - Elsevier

Summary The HIV-1-envelope (Env) trimer is covered by a glycan shield of~ 90 N-linked oligosaccharides, which comprises roughly half its mass and is a key component of HIV evasion from humoral immunity. To understand how antibodies can overcome the barriers

Cited by 62 Related articles All 10 versions Cite Save

### [HTML] Immunogenicity of stabilized HIV-1 envelope trimers with reduced exposure of non-neutralizing epitopes

[HTML] sciencedirect.cc

[SW De Taeye](#), [G Ozorowski](#), [AT De La Peña](#)... - Cell, 2015 - Elsevier

Summary The envelope glycoprotein trimer mediates HIV-1 entry into cells. The trimer is flexible, fluctuating between closed and more open conformations and sometimes sampling the fully open, CD4-bound form. We hypothesized that conformational flexibility and

Cited by 59 Related articles All 9 versions Cite Save



Scholar

About 4,000,000 results (0.03 sec)

Articles

### Thematic networks: an analytic tool for **qualitative research**

[PDF] [utoronto.ca](#)

J Attride-Stirling - **Qualitative research**, 2001 - [journals.sagepub.com](#)

Case law

The growth in **qualitative research** is a well-noted and welcomed fact within the social sciences; however, there is a regrettable lack of tools available for the analysis of **qualitative** material. There is a need for greater disclosure in **qualitative** analysis, and for more

Cited by 2477 Related articles All 6 versions Cite Save

My library

Any time

### Integrating quantitative and **qualitative research**: how is it done?

[PDF] [uci.edu](#)

A Bryman - **Qualitative research**, 2006 - [journals.sagepub.com](#)

Since 2017

This article seeks to move beyond typologies of the ways in which quantitative and **qualitative research** are integrated to an examination of the ways that they are combined in practice. The article is based on a content analysis of 232 social science articles in which the

Since 2016

Cited by 2263 Related articles All 12 versions Cite Save

Since 2013

Custom range...

Sort by relevance

### [BOOK] **Qualitative Research** and Case Study Applications in Education. Revised and Expanded from "Case Study **Research** in Education."

SB Merriam - 1998 - ERIC

Sort by date

This book offers a resource guide for **qualitative** researchers in education, discussing data collection techniques, data analysis, reporting, and the issues of validity, reliability, and ethics. Part 1 reviews the nature and design of **qualitative research**; it discusses various

Cited by 26607 Related articles Cite Save More

☒ include patents

☒ include citations

☒ Create alert

### [BOOK] Case study **research** in education: A **qualitative** approach.

SB Merriam - 1988 - [psycnet.apa.org](#)

Abstract 1. The organization of the following chapters reflects, in general, the steps of a **research** investigation. Part One contains four chapters on the nature of **qualitative** case study **research**, types and uses of case studies, selecting the case to be investigated, and

Cited by 11091 Related articles All 6 versions Cite Save

In [Google](#) searches, "and" is assumed. By default, it will search for all terms you enter.

The screenshot shows a Google Scholar search interface. The search bar at the top contains the text "hiv and Iran", which is circled in red. To the right of the search bar is a blue search button with a magnifying glass icon. Below the search bar, the text "Scholar" is displayed in red, followed by "About 76,100 results (0.06 sec)". On the left side, there is a sidebar with various filters. The "Articles" section is highlighted with a red box. Below it, the "Any time" filter is also highlighted with a red box. The "Sort by relevance" and "Sort by date" options are visible. There are also checkboxes for "include patents" and "include citations", both of which are checked. At the bottom of the sidebar, there is a "Create alert" button. The main search results are displayed on the right. The first result is titled "HIV in Iran" and is from "The Lancet, 2014". It is linked to "thelancet.com" via a red arrow. The second result is titled "Molecular analysis and phylogenetic characterization of HIV in Iran" and is from "Journal of medical ...", 2006. It is linked to "Wiley Online Library". The third result is titled "HIV seroconversion among injection drug users in detention, Tehran, Iran" and is from "Aids, 2009". It is linked to "journals.lww.com" via a red arrow. The fourth result is titled "Knowledge and attitude survey of high school students of Yazd province of Iran about HIV/AIDS" and is from "en.journals.sid.ir", 2006.

Google

hiv and Iran

Scholar About 76,100 results (0.06 sec)

Articles

Case law

My library

Any time

Since 2017

Since 2016

Since 2013

Custom range...

Sort by relevance

Sort by date

☒ include patents

☒ include citations

☒ Create alert

**HIV in Iran**  
[M Karamouzian](#), [M Nasirian](#), [A Sedaghat...](#) - [The Lancet](#), 2014 - [thelancet.com](#)  
A recent Editorial (Dec 14, p 1958) 1 in The Lancet reiterated that "HIV rates in Iran have increased by 80% per year for the past decade". However, a considerable portion of this increase is due to better testing, reporting, and case finding, and this increase should not be Cited by 10 Related articles All 8 versions Cite Save

**Molecular analysis and phylogenetic characterization of HIV in Iran**  
[R Sarrafi-Forooshani](#), [SR Das...](#) - [Journal of medical ...](#), 2006 - [Wiley Online Library](#)  
Abstract The rate of human immunodeficiency virus type 1 (HIV-1) infection in Iran has increased dramatically in the last few years. While the earliest cases were found in hemophiliacs, intravenous drug users are now fueling the outbreak. In this study, both the Cited by 43 Related articles All 5 versions Cite Save

**HIV seroconversion among injection drug users in detention, Tehran, Iran**  
[MR Jahani](#), [P Kheirandish](#), [M Hosseini](#), [H Shirzad...](#) - [Aids](#), 2009 - [journals.lww.com](#)  
Abstract Jails may foster the spread of HIV, particularly among drug users. In 2006, male injection drug users (n= 499) detained in Tehran consented to HIV testing at intake and discharge. HIV prevalence at intake was 24.4%. Nine of those who were HIV negative at Cited by 30 Related articles All 7 versions Cite Save

**Knowledge and attitude survey of high school students of Yazd province of Iran about HIV/AIDS**  
[MSS MAZLOUMI](#), [SM ABBASI](#) - 2006 - [en.journals.sid.ir](#)  
Background: The Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome (AIDS) epidemic is in its third decade and presently no single disease has attracted as much attention in the international community as AIDS. This Cross-Sectional study carried out in order to determine and Cited by 19 Related articles Cite Save More

[PDF] [thelancet.com](#)

[PDF] [lww.com](#)



## Correspondence

### HIV in Iran

A recent Editorial (Dec 14, p 1958)<sup>1</sup> in *The Lancet* reiterated that "HIV rates in Iran have increased by 80% per year for the past decade". However, a considerable portion of this increase is due to better testing, reporting, and case finding, and this increase should not be misinterpreted as an increase in HIV incidence rate in Iran. Moreover, the fairness of questioning all the policies taken under the Ahmadinejad presidency can be challenged because undeniable improvements have been made during his era.

Iran benefits from a relatively well functioning HIV surveillance system and has done a good job in controlling the HIV epidemic among injecting

AS is manager of the National AIDS Programme and participated in the implementation of Iran's HIV/AIDS control programme. The other authors declare that they have no competing interests.

**Mohammad Karamouzian,  
Maryam Nasirian, Abbas Sedaghat,  
\*Ali Akbar Haghdooost**  
**ahaghdooost@kmu.ac.ir**

Regional Knowledge Hub and WHO Collaborating Center for HIV Surveillance, Institute for Futures Studies in Health, Kerman University of Medical Sciences, Kerman, Iran (MK, MN, AAH); and HIV/AIDS Control Office, Center for Disease Control, Ministry of Health and Medical Education, Tehran, Iran (AS)

- 1 The Lancet. HIV in Iran. *Lancet* 2013; **382**: 1958.
- 2 Bozicevic I, Riedner G, Calleja JMG. HIV surveillance in MENA: recent developments and results. *Sex Trans Infect* 2013; **89**: iii11–6.
- 3 Abu-Raddad LJ, Ghanem KG, Feizzadeh A, Setayesh H, Calleja JMG, Riedner G. HIV and other sexually transmitted infection research in the Middle East and North Africa: promising progress? *Sex Transm Infect* 2013; **89**: iii1–4.

consisted of non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs and complete abstinence from using the phone to send messages. Because of her pregnancy, the patient only took acetaminophen (1 g every 8 h for 3 days) with partial improvement, and did not completely abstain from using her phone, with exchange of new messages on Dec 31 (New Year's Eve).

A so-called Nintendinitis was first described in 1990,<sup>1</sup> and since then several injuries associated with video games and new technologies have been reported.<sup>2,3</sup> Initially reported in children, such cases are now seen in adults. Tenosynovitis caused by texting with mobile phones could well be an emerging disease. Physicians need to be mindful of these new disorders.



hiv and Iran



Scholar

About 76,100 results (0.06 sec)

Articles

Case law

My library

Any time

Since 2017

Since 2016

Since 2013

Custom range...

Sort by relevance

Sort by date

☒ include patents

☒ include citations

☒ Create alert

### HIV in Iran

[M Karamouzian](#), [M Nasirian](#), [A Sedaghat...](#) - The Lancet, 2014 - [thelancet.com](#)

A recent Editorial (Dec 14, p 1958) 1 in The Lancet reiterated that "HIV rates in Iran have increased by 80% per year for the past decade". However, a considerable portion of this increase is due to better testing, reporting, and case finding, and this increase should not be Cited by 10 Related articles All 8 versions Cite Save

[\[PDF\] thelancet.com](#)

### Molecular analysis and phylogenetic characterization of HIV in Iran

[R Sarrami-Forooshani](#), [SR Das...](#) - Journal of medical ..., 2006 - Wiley Online Library

Abstract The rate of human immunodeficiency virus type 1 (HIV-1) infection in Iran has increased dramatically in the last few years. While the earliest cases were found in hemophiliacs, intravenous drug users are now fueling the outbreak. In this study, both the Cited by 43 Related articles All 5 versions Cite Save

### HIV seroconversion among injection drug users in detention, Tehran, Iran

[MR Jahani](#), [P Kheirandish](#), [M Hosseini](#), [H Shirzad...](#) - Aids, 2009 - [journals.lww.com](#)

Abstract Jails may foster the spread of HIV, particularly among drug users. In 2006, male injection drug users (n= 499) detained in Tehran consented to HIV testing at intake and discharge. HIV prevalence at intake was 24.4%. Nine of those who were HIV negative at Cited by 30 Related articles All 7 versions Cite Save

[\[PDF\] lww.com](#)

### Knowledge and attitude survey of high school students of Yazd province of Iran about HIV/AIDS

[MSS MAZLOUMI](#), [SM ABBASI](#) - 2006 - [en.journals.sid.ir](#)

Background: The Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome (AIDS) epidemic is in its third decade and presently no single disease has attracted as much attention in the international community as AIDS. This Cross-Sectional study carried out in order to determine and Cited by 19 Related articles Cite Save More



hiv and Iran



Scholar

About 4,480 results (0.03 sec)

Articles

Case law

My library

Any time

Since 2017

Since 2016

Since 2013

Custom range...

Sort by relevance

Sort by date

☐ include patents

☒ include citations

☒ Create alert

### New Wave of Sexually-Transmitted HIV in Iran

Z Danial, MS Moayed, K Motamedi, M Hossain... - Hospital Practices and ..., 2017 - jhpr.ir

Copyright© 2017 The Hospital Practices and Research. This is an open-access article distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution License (<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0>), which permits unrestricted use, distribution, and Related articles All 2 versions Cite Save

### A comparative study of the spatial distribution of HIV prevalence in the metropolis of Kermanshah, Iran, in 1996– 2014 using geographical information systems

N Khademi, S Reshadat, A Zangeneh, S Saeidi... - Hiv ..., 2017 - Wiley Online Library

Objectives Geographical information systems (GISs) have made spatiotemporal understanding of geographical patterns possible and have contributed to the identification and analysis of factors relating to health care behaviours and outcomes. The present study

Related articles All 5 versions Cite Save

### [HTML] Integration of Gender-sensitive Approach to Safe Motherhood Program for the Prevention of STD/HIV in Iran: A Qualitative Study

F Rahmanian, M Simbar... - Journal of Midwifery ..., 2017 - jmrh.mums.ac.ir

Background & aim: Sexually transmitted infections (STIs) present a serious public health burden, which are considered as the factors contributing to acute illnesses, infertility, long-term disability, and mortality. The aim of the present study was to provide an in-depth

Cite Save More

[CITATION] Lower genetic variability of HIV-1 and antiretroviral drug resistance in





hiv and Iran



Scholar

About 4,480 results (0.03 sec)

Articles

Case law

My library

Any time

Since 2017

Since 2016

Since 2013

Custom range...

Sort by relevance

Sort by date

☐ include patents

☒ include citations

☒ Create alert

### New Wave of Sexually-Transmitted HIV in Iran

Z Danial, MS Moayed, K Motamedi, M Hossain... - Hospital Practices and ..., 2017 - jhpr.ir

Copyright© 2017 The Hospital Practices and Research. This is an open-access article distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution License (<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0>), which permits unrestricted use, distribution, and Related articles All 2 versions Cite Save

### A comparative study of the spatial distribution of HIV prevalence in the metropolis of Kermanshah, Iran, in 1996– 2014 using geographical information systems

N Khademi, S Reshadat, A Zangeneh, S Saeidi... - Hiv ..., 2017 - Wiley Online Library

Objectives Geographical information systems (GISs) have made spatiotemporal understanding of geographical patterns possible and have contributed to the identification and analysis of factors relating to health care behaviours and outcomes. The present study Related articles All 5 versions Cite Save

### [HTML] Integration of Gender-sensitive Approach to Safe Motherhood Program for the Prevention of STD/HIV in Iran: A Qualitative Study

F Rahmanian, M Simbar... - Journal of Midwifery ..., 2017 - jmrh.mums.ac.ir

Background & aim: Sexually transmitted infections (STIs) present a serious public health burden, which are considered as the factors contributing to acute illnesses, infertility, long-term disability, and mortality. The aim of the present study was to provide an in-depth Cite Save More

[CITATION] Lower genetic variability of HIV-1 and antiretroviral drug resistance in

# Set Alert

Web Images More...

Google

Scholar Create alert

---

Alerts

Alert query:

Articles excluding patents

Email:

Number of results:





hiv and iran



Scholar

About 4,480 results (0.03 sec)

Articles

### New Wave of Sexually-Transmitted HIV in Iran

[PDF] jhpr.ir

Z Danial, MS Moayed, K Motamedi, M Hossain... - Hospital Practices and ..., 2017 - jhpr.ir  
Copyright© 2017 The Hospital Practices and Research. This is an open-access article distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution License (<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>), which permits unrestricted use, distribution, and

Related articles All 2 versions Cite Save

Case law

My library

Any time

Since 2017

Since 2016

Since 2013

Custom range...

### A comparative study of the spatial distribution of HIV prevalence in the metropolis of Kermanshah, Iran, in 1996– 2014 using geographical information systems

N Khademi, S Reshadat, A Zangeneh, S Saeidi... - Hiv ..., 2017 - Wiley Online Library

Objectives Geographical information systems (GISs) have made spatiotemporal understanding of geographical patterns possible and have contributed to the identification and analysis of factors relating to health care behaviours and outcomes. The present study

Related articles All 5 versions Cite Save

Sort by relevance

Sort by date

☐ include patents

☒ include citations

☒ Create alert

### [HTML] Integration of Gender-sensitive Approach to Safe Motherhood Program for the Prevention of STD/HIV in Iran: A Qualitative Study

[HTML] mums

F Rahmanian, M Simbar... - Journal of Midwifery ..., 2017 - jmrh.mums.ac.ir

Background & aim: Sexually transmitted infections (STIs) present a serious public health burden, which are considered as the factors contributing to acute illnesses, infertility, long-term disability, and mortality. The aim of the present study was to provide an in-depth

Cite Save More

### [CITATION] Lower genetic variability of HIV-1 and antiretroviral drug resistance in pregnant women from the state of Para, Brazil

LF Almeida Machado, IB Costa... - BMC ..., 2017 - ... CENTRAL LTD 236 GRAYS INN RD ...

Cite Save

- Use the "intitle:" operator. Example:



intitle:fellini

finds articles with Fellini in the title

To specify the order of terms, put quotation marks around your search. Example:

"Harry and David"

 My Citations

-  Metrics
-  Settings
-  Advanced search

es and ..., 2017 - jhpr.ir  
pen-access article  
ense (http://  
use, distribution, and

[PDF] jhpr.ir

/ prevalence in the metropolis  
ical information systems  
Viley Online Library  
atiotemporal  
d to the identification  
nes. The present study



### Classic papers

Top cited papers that have stood the test of time [Learn more](#)

[VIEW CLASSIC PAPERS](#)



### Top publications

Top cited publications over the last five years [Learn more](#)

Publication	h5-index	h5-median
1. Nature	379	560
2. The New England Journal of Medicine	342	548
3. Science	312	464
4. The Lancet	259	418
5. Cell	224	339
6. Chemical Society reviews	224	329
7. The British Medical Journal	210	300

es and ..., 2017 - jhpr.ir  
pen-access article  
ense (http://  
use, distribution, and

[PDF] jhpr.ir

prevalence in the metropolis  
ical information systems  
Viley Online Library  
atiotemporal  
d to the identification  
nes. The present study

My Citations

- Metrics
- Settings
- Advanced search

## General settings

### Search results

Languages

Library links

Account

Button

### Collections

- ☒ Search articles (☐ include patents).
- ☐ Search case law.

### Results per page

10

Google's default (10 results) provides the fastest results.

### Where results open

- ☐ Open each selected result in a new browser window

### Bibliography manager

- ☒ Don't show any citation import links.
- ☐ Show links to import citations into

BibTeX

EndNote

RefMan

RefWorks

To retain setting



es and ..., 2017 - jhpr.ir  
pen-access article  
ense (http://  
use, distribution, and

[PDF] jhpr.ir

prevalence in the metropolis  
ical information systems  
Viley Online Library  
atiotemporal  
d to the identification  
nes. The present study

My Citations

- Metrics
- Settings
- Advanced search



# Advances Search

Google

Scholar

Articles

Case law

My library

Any time

Since 2017

Since 2016

Since 2013

Custom range...

Sort by relevance

Sort by date

☐ include patents

☒ include citations

☒ Create alert

Find articles

with **all** of the words

with the **exact phrase**

with **at least one** of the words

**without** the words

where my words occur

☒ anywhere in the article

☐ in the title of the article

Return articles **authored by**

e.g., "PJ Hayes" or McCarthy

Return articles **published in**

e.g., J Biol Chem or Nature

Return articles **dated between** 2017 —

e.g., 1996

background & aim: Sexually transmitted infections (STIs) present a serious public health burden, which are considered as the factors contributing to acute illnesses, infertility, long-term disability, and mortality. The aim of the present study was to provide an in-depth

Cite Save More

[CITATION] Lower genetic variability of **HIV-1** and antiretroviral drug resistance in

Web Images More...

Scholar
About 1,530,000 results (0.06 sec)

Articles
Case law
My library

Any time
Since 2017
Since 2016
Since 2013
Custom range...

Sort by relevance
Sort by date

☒ include patents
☒ include citations

☒ Create alert

[CITATION] From practice to grounded theory: **Qualitative research in nursing**  
WC Chenitz, JM Swanson - 1986 - Prentice Hall  
Cited by 1141 Related articles Cite Save

[BOOK] **Qualitative research in nursing: Advancing the humanistic imperative**  
HS Speziale, HJ Streubert, DR Carpenter - 2011 - [books.google.com](#)  
" Qualitative Research in Nursing is a user-friendly text that systematically provides a sound foundation for understanding a wide range of qualitative research methodologies, including triangulation. It approaches nursing education, administration, and practice and gives step-  
Cited by 4707 Related articles All 6 versions Cite Save

[BOOK] **Qualitative research in nursing and healthcare**  
I Holloway, K Galvin - 2016 - [books.google.com](#)  
**Qualitative Research in Nursing and Healthcare** is an invaluable resource for those who carry out **qualitative research** in the healthcare arena. It is intended to assist: Professionals and academics in the healthcare field who undertake or teach **research** in clinical or  
Cited by 3631 Related articles All 2 versions Cite Save

**Nursing research: Methods and critical appraisal for evidence-based practice**  
G LoBiondo-Wood, J Haber - 2005 - [citeulike.org](#)  
... CiteULike is a free online bibliography manager. Register and you can start organising your references online. Tags. **Nursing Research: Methods and Critical Appraisal for Evidence-Based Practice**. ... to\_classify, 2. **nursing-legal**, 2. **paranoia**, 2. **nursing-research**, 2. **nursing-ethics**, 2 ...  
Cited by 1269 Related articles All 3 versions Cite Save More



## GET PRINT BOOK

No eBook available

[Wolters Kluwer Health](#)[Amazon.com](#)[Barnes&Noble.com](#) - \$56.88 and up[Books-A-Million](#)[IndieBound](#)[Find in a library](#)[All sellers »](#)

**G+1** 1  
★★★★★  
0 Reviews  
[Write review](#)

**Qualitative Research in Nursing:  
Advancing the Humanistic  
Imperative**

By Helen Streubert Speziale, Helen J.  
Streubert, Dona Rinaldi Carpenter

qualitative research in

Go

Result 1 of 57 in this book for qualitative research in nursing - [Previous](#) [Next](#) - [View all](#)

202 / Qualitative Research in Nursing

and reflect the most important aspects researchers must evaluate in an ethnographic report. A reprint of Chuang and Abbey's (2009) article found at the end of this chapter assists readers in understanding the critiquing process. Table 10-1 summarizes a recent series of ethnographic studies representing the areas of nursing education, administration, and practice.

### APPLICATION TO PRACTICE

"The purpose of classical ethnography is to describe a whole culture" (Grbich, 2007, p. 40). Although often not addressed as such, the clinical setting by its very existence is a culture of its own. Clinical practice takes place within a cultural context. Therefore, using ethnographic methods to study the culture found in professional caring environments is appropriate. Whether the interest is in studying humor in critical care (Dean & Major, 2008), postoperative pain assessment decisions (Harper, Ersser, & Gobbi, 2007) or the culture of a Taiwanese nursing home (Chuang & Abbey, 2009), ethnographic research provides the framework for exploring the richness of nursing and nursing-related phenomena. Chuang and Abbey is the reference for critique in this section.

# Practice Exercises

چند عنوان مقاله در زمینه موضوعی مورد علاقه خود که در سال ۲۰۱۷ منتشر شده اند جستجو کنید:

پر استنادترین آن ها کدام است؟  
آن را به نرم افزار EndNote منتقل نمایید.

# What is Science Direct?

ScienceDirect is Elsevier's leading information solution for researchers,

teachers,

students,

health care professionals,

information professionals

- over 3,800 journals
- more than 35,000 books from Elsevier

- Science Direct contains over **14 Million** peer reviewed article
- More than **3,800** journals and over 35,000 books
- Digital archives that reach as far back as **1823**
- Currently over **250,000** articles on Science Direct are **open access**
- [https://www.elsevier.com/\\_data/assets/pdf\\_file/0005/53528/ScienceDirect-Facts-Figures.pdf](https://www.elsevier.com/_data/assets/pdf_file/0005/53528/ScienceDirect-Facts-Figures.pdf)

# E-Journals Approaches

## 1- Browse a Journal Title

- a. Title
- b. Subject

## 2 - Search A Journal Paper (Article)

- a. Simple
- b. Advanced



# Sciencedirect.com


## Browsing and Searching

ScienceDirect

Journals Books Register Sign in [?](#)

Explore scientific, technical, and medical research on ScienceDirect

Search for peer-reviewed journals, articles, book chapters and [open access](#) content.

Keywords Author name Journal/book title Volume Issue Page 

[Advanced search](#)



# Browsing Journals

ADVERTISEMENT

ScienceDirect

Journals

Books

Register

Search all fields

Author name

Journal or book title

Volume

Issue

Page



Advanced search

Filter by subject

☐ + Physical Sciences and Engineering

☐ + Life Sciences

☐ + Health Sciences

☐ + Social Sciences and Humanities

Apply

Publications: 3919 titles found

Electronic Holdings Reports

All titles

All journals

All access types

A

AASRI Procedia

Journal

Open Access

Academic Pediatrics

Journal

Contains Open Access

Academic Radiology

Journal

Contains Open Access

ACC Current Journal Review

Journal

Accident Analysis & Prevention

Journal

Contains Open Access

Accident and Emergency Nursing

Journal

Accounting Forum

Journal

Contains Open Access

M Momeni- Semann University of Medical Sciences

# Browsing Books

ScienceDirect

Journals

Books

Register

Search all fields

Author name

Journal or book title

Volume

Issue

Page



Advanced search

Filter by subject

☐ ☐ Physical Sciences and Engineering

☐ ☐ Life Sciences

☐ ☐ Health Sciences

☐ ☐ Social Sciences and Humanities

Apply

Electronic Holdings Reports

Display series volume titles

Year

A

Ab Initio Valence Calculations in Chemistry

1974

Book



Abbreviated Guide

1990

Book



ABC Proteins

2003

Book



Abelian Groups (Third Edition)

1960

Book



Abeloff's Clinical Oncology (Fifth Edition)

2014

Book



Abernathy's Surgical Secrets (Sixth Edition)

2009

Book



The Abilities and Achievements of Orientals in North America

1982

Book



Abiotic and Biotic Stresses in Soybean Production

2016

Book



Ableton Live 8 and Suite 8

2009

Book



M Momeni- Semann University of Medical Sciences

تمرین عملی

# Advanced Search

ScienceDirect

Search all fields Author name Journal or book title Volume

All Journals Books Reference Works Advanced search | Expert search

? Search tips

**Search for**

in All Fields

AND

in All Fields

**Refine your search**

☒ Journals ☐ Open Access articles only

☒ Books

- All Sciences -  
Agricultural and Biological Sciences  
Arts and Humanities  
Biochemistry, Genetics and Molecular Biology

Hold down the Ctrl key (or Apple Key) to select multiple entries.

☒ All Years ☐ 2007 to: Present

M Momeni- Semann University of Medical Sciences

# ScienceDirect

Search all fields	Author name	Journal or book title	Volume	Issue	Page
-------------------	-------------	-----------------------	--------	-------	------

**All** Journals Books Reference Works Images

Advanced search | Expert search

? Search tips

**Search for**  
 in  
**AND**  in

**Refine your search**  
☒ Journals ☒ All  
☒ Books ☐ My Favorites  
☐ Subscribed publications  
☐ Open Access articles


**All Fields**  
All Fields  
Abstract, Title, Keywords  
Authors  
Specific Author  
Source Title  
Title  
Keywords  
Abstract  
References  
ISSN  
ISBN  
Affiliation

- All Sciences -  
Agricultural and Biological Sciences  
Arts and Humanities

Hold down the Ctrl key (or Apple Key) to select multiple entries.

Search all fields	Author name	Journal or book title	Volume	Issue	Page	
-------------------	-------------	-----------------------	--------	-------	------	---

All	<b>Journals</b>	Books	Reference Works	Images	Advanced search   Expert search
-----	-----------------	-------	-----------------	--------	---------------------------------

 [Search tips](#)

**Search for**

"kidney failure" or "renal failure" in Title

AND

child\* in Title

**Refine your search**

☒ All

☐ My Favorites

☐ Subscribed journals

☐ Open Access articles

- All Sciences -  
Agricultural and Biological Sciences  
Arts and Humanities  
Biochemistry, Genetics and Molecular Biology

Hold down the Ctrl key (or Apple Key) to select multiple entries.

<input type="checkbox"/> Article	<input type="checkbox"/> Short Communication	<input type="checkbox"/> Book Review	<input type="checkbox"/> Publisher's Note
<input type="checkbox"/> Review Article	<input type="checkbox"/> Correspondence, Letter	<input type="checkbox"/> Product Review	<input type="checkbox"/> Erratum

ADVERTISEMENT

ScienceDirect

Journals

Books

Register

Search all fields

Author name

Journal or book title

Volume

Issue

Page



Advanced search

Search results: 124 results found for TITLE("kidney failure" or "renal failure") and TITLE(child\*).

Save search alert

RSS

#### Refine filters

##### Year

☐ 2017 (1)

☐ 2016 (2)

☐ 2015 (2)

☐ 2014 (3)

☐ 2013 (3)

[View more >>](#)

##### Publication title

☐ The Journal of Pediatrics (21)

☐ American Journal of Kidney  
Diseases (9)

☐ Journal of Pediatric Surgery (9)

☐ The Journal of Urology (6)

☐ The Lancet (6)

[View more >>](#)

Purchase

Download PDFs

Export

Relevance

All access types

☐ MP24-11 MITROFANOFF APPENDICO-VESICOSTOMY AS A SOLUTION OF DELAYING END STAGE  
RENAL FAILURE IN CHILDREN: INDICATIONS AND RESULTS

*The Journal of Urology, Volume 197, Issue 4, Supplement, April 2017, Pages e305-e306*

Mohamed Nabil MHIRI, Mohamed Amine Mseddi, Mohamed Fourati, Anis Masmoudi, Mehdi Bouassida, Mourad Hadj  
Slimen, Nouri Rebaï

PDF (54 K)

☐ Urological disorders in children that progress to chronic renal failure Review Article

*Medicine, Volume 43, Issue 8, August 2015, Pages 462-464*

Joanna Clothier, Sally-Anne Hulton

Abstract PDF (217 K)

☐ Contrast-enhanced Ultrasound of Kidneys in Children with Renal Failure

*Journal of Medical Ultrasound, Volume 23, Issue 2, June 2015, Pages 86-97*

Jeevesh Kapur, Henry Oscar

Abstract PDF (6413 K)

Open Access

☐ Management of obstructive calcular anuria with acute renal failure in children less than 4 years in age: A



**Search results:** 248,830 results found for ALL(hiv).
 Save search alert
RSS

**Refine filters**

**Year**

- ☐ 2018 (1)
- ☐ 2017 (8,623)
- ☐ 2016 (13,023)
- ☐ 2015 (13,023)
- ☐ 2014 (12,553)

[View more >>](#)

**Publication title**

- ☐ The Lancet (9,889)
- ☐ Vaccine (4,988)
- ☐ Journal of Hepatology (4,633)
- ☐ Virology (3,669)
- ☐ Gastroenterology (3,314)

[View more >>](#)

**Topic**

- ☐ hiv (42,068)
- ☐ patient (22,900)

☐ **Emerging Needs of People Living With HIV Receiving Community-Based Nursing in an Australian Setting** Original Research Article  
*Journal of the Association of Nurses in AIDS Care, Volume 28, Issue 4, July–August 2017, Pages 644-658*  
 Elizabeth A. Crock, Charne Miller, Rosemary McKenzie, Nalla Burk, Judith Frecker, John E. Hall, Oscar Morata Ramirez  
[Abstract](#) | [PDF \(197 K\)](#)

☐ **Comparing viral load metrics and evaluating their use for HIV surveillance** Original Research Article  
*Journal of Infection, In Press, Corrected Proof, Available online 25 May 2017*  
 Renee Bolijn, Eline L.M. Op de Coul, Ard van Sighem, Willem L. Blok, Mirjam E. Kretzschmar, Janneke C.M. Heijne, the ATHENA National Observational HIV Cohort  
[Abstract](#) | [Research highlights](#) | [PDF \(412 K\)](#) | [Supplementary content](#)

☐ **Lower total and regional grey matter brain volumes in youth with perinatally-acquired HIV infection: Associations with HIV disease severity, substance use, and cognition** Original Research Article  
*Brain, Behavior, and Immunity, Volume 62, May 2017, Pages 100-109*  
 C. Paula Lewis-de los Angeles, Paige L. Williams, Yanling Huo, Shirlene D. Wang, Kristina A. Uban, Megan M. Herting, Kathleen Malee, Ram Yogev, John G. Csernansky, Sharon Nichols, Russell B. Van Dyke, Elizabeth R. Sowell, Lei Wang, Pediatric HIV/AIDS Cohort Study (PHACS) and the Pediatric Imaging, Neurocognition, and Genetics (PING) Study  
[Abstract](#) | [Research highlights](#) | [PDF \(733 K\)](#) | [Supplementary content](#)



## Articles in Press

Articles in Press are documents that have been accepted for publication but have not yet been assigned to a journal issue.

There are three types of Articles in Press:

**Accepted manuscripts** Accepted manuscripts are articles that have been peer-reviewed and accepted for publication by the Editorial Board. These articles have not yet been copyedited and/or formatted in the journal house style.

**Uncorrected proofs** Uncorrected proofs have been copyedited and formatted, but have not been finalized and may still be corrected by the authors, so the text could change before final publication.

**Corrected proofs** Corrected proofs contain authors' corrections and may or may not have specific issue and page numbers assigned.

# Concepts

- PDF Format(Portable Document Format)
- HTML Format (Hyper Text Marked up Language)
- DOI (Digital Objective Identifier)
- IF (Impact Factor)
- Alert
- Ahead of Print or in press
- Export
- Citation Manager
- H- Index

# Different Types of Common Alerts

- TOC Alert (New Issue Alert OR Volume/Issue Alert) : tells you when new issues of your chosen journals are available
- Search Alert: tells you when new content matching your saved search expression is available
- Citation Alert: tells you when your chosen pieces of content (Paper) are cited by other new content

Search all fields

Author name

--This Journal/Book--

Volume

Issue

Page



Advanced search



## Academic Pediatrics

Supports **Open Access**[About this Journal](#)[Sample Issue Online](#)[Submit your Article](#)[Academic Pediatric Association](#)Formerly known as **Ambulatory Pediatrics**; [Get new article feed](#) [Get new Open Access article feed](#) [Subscribe to new volume alerts](#) [Add to Favorites](#)

Copyright © 2017 Academic Pediatric Association. All rights reserved

&lt; Previous vol/iss

Next vol/iss &gt;

Academic Pediatrics

Volume 17, Issue 4, Pages A1-A8, 343-458 (May-June 2017)

Articles 1 - 20

Articles in Press

Open Access articles

Volumes 11 - 17 (2011 - 2017)

**Volume 17, Issue 4**

pp. A1-A8, 343-458 (May-June 2017)

Volume 17, Issue 3

pp. A1-A4, 223-342 (April 2017)



Download PDFs



Export ▾



All access types ▾

☐ Table of Contents

Pages A1-A2

PDF (500 K)

☐ Editorial Board

Page A3

PDF (65 K)

Search results: 124 results found for TITLE("kidney failure" or "renal failure") and TITLE(child\*).

 Save search alert

 RSS



Purchase



Download PDFs



Export ▼



Relevance ▼



All access types ▼



MP24-11 MITROFANOFF APPENDICO-VESICOSTOMY AS A SOLUTION OF DELAYING END STAGE  
RENAL FAILURE IN CHILDREN: INDICATIONS AND RESULTS



*The Journal of Urology, Volume 197, Issue 4, Supplement, April 2017, Pages e305-e306*

Mohamed Nabil MHIRI, Mohamed Amine Mseddi, Mohamed Fourati, Anis Masmoudi, Mehdi Bouassida, Mourad Hadj  
Slimen, Nouri Rebaï

 PDF (54 K)



Urological disorders in children that progress to chronic renal failure Review Article



*Medicine, Volume 43, Issue 8, August 2015, Pages 462-464*

Joanna Clothier, Sally-Anne Hulton

► Abstract |  PDF (217 K)

# Practice Exercises